

1. 判斷下列是否是論證？如是，各為何種論證並分別說明哪些是有效、哪些是無效論證(20%)。

a. We haven't seen a fox all day. Therefore, there must be no foxes in the area.

b. 今天要考哲學概論；學校規定的。

c. If I try to doubt that I exist, I realize that I must exist if I am doing the doubting. Therefore, I must exist.

d. 如果我有一千萬，我可以買房子；我有一千萬嗎？沒有。所以我沒有房子。

2. 分析「自由意志」、「決定論」和責任三者間之關係(15%)？你/妳認為人應該要為陷於貧窮(或是富裕)的結果負責嗎？說明之(15%)。

3. 舉例搭配說明下列引文中之大意 (20%)。

“there are many acts which being directly injurious only to the agents themselves, ought not to be legally interdicted, but which, if done publicly, are a violation of good manners and, coming thus within the category of offences against others, may rightly be prohibited.”
(Mill, On Liberty)

4. 死刑是否是過當的刑罰，死刑到底處罰了誰？國家應該廢除死刑嗎？說說你/妳的立場(15%)，並且也想想反對你/妳的立場的可能質疑與你/妳的回應(15%)