

1. 分析「自由意志」、「決定論」和責任三者間之關係(20%)？你/妳認

為人應該要為陷於貧窮(或是富裕)的結果負責嗎？說明之(15%)。

2. 分析笛卡兒「我思故我在」是如何推知的必然真理(15%)；說說看

「我思故我在」的意義(15%)。

3.

“There is the greatest difference between presuming an opinion to be true because, with every opportunity for contesting it, it has not been refuted, and assuming its truth for the purpose of not permitting its refutation. Complete liberty of contradicting and disproving our opinion is the very condition which justifies us in assuming its truth for purposes of action; and on no other terms can a being with human faculties have any rational assurance of being right.”

(Mill, On Liberty)

說明以上引文之要意(20%)；說說看我們是否該捍衛猥褻色情之言

論(15%)。