

# 何宗興

Tsung-Hsing Ho

[tsunghsing.ho@gmail.com](mailto:tsunghsing.ho@gmail.com)  
[tsunghsing@ccu.edu.tw](mailto:tsunghsing@ccu.edu.tw)

<https://philpapers.org/profile/30430>  
<https://scholar.google.com.tw/citations?user=ek7SV5EAAAAJ>

## RESEARCH AREAS

**Areas of Specialization:** Ethics, Epistemology

**Areas of Competence:** Kant, Philosophy of Mind

## EMPLOYMENT

2022/08-. **Professor**, Department of Philosophy, National Chung Cheng University

2019/08-2022/07. **Associate Professor**, Department of Philosophy, National Chung Cheng University

2016/08-2019/07. **Assistant Professor**, Department of Philosophy, National Chung Cheng University

2016/01-07. **Distinguished Postdoctoral Scholar**, Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica

## EDUCATION

2011-2015. **PhD Philosophy**, University of Southampton

Thesis: *Epistemic Value and Virtue Epistemology*

Supervisor: Daniel Whiting; Examiners: Conor McHugh, Anthony Booth

2007-2011. **PhD Philosophy Candidate** (transferral), National Chengchi University

2008-2010. **MA Philosophy**, The Catholic University of America

Dissertation: *Reason and Nature: On McDowell's Criticism of Dualisms in Modern Philosophy*

Supervisor: Michael Rohlf

2003-2005. **MA Philosophy**, National Taiwan University

Dissertation: *On Kant's Conception of Things in Themselves*

1998-2003. **BSc Electronic Physics**, National Chiao Tung University

## PUBLICATIONS

### Peer Reviewed Articles

2022. "Positive Illusion and the Normativity of Substantive and Structural Rationality," *Philosophical Explorations* 26 (3): 293-304.

2022. "Moral Difference between Humans and Robots: Paternalism and Human-Relative Reason," *AI & Society* 37: 1533-1543.

2022. "Are There Any Epistemic Consequentialists?" *Episteme* 19(2): 220-230.

2021. "Evidentialists' Internalist Argument for Pragmatism," *Logos & Episteme* XII(4): 427-436.

2021. "Contrived Self-Defense: A Case of Permissible Wrongdoing," *Philosophical Forum* 52(2): 221-220.

2021. "How to Locate Pain in Mandarin: Reply to Liu and Klein," 《國立臺灣大學哲學論評》 · 61: 73-80.

2020. "Not Esoteric, Just Fallible: Comment on Starman and Friedman about Philosophical Expertise," *Cognitive Science* 44(10): e12896.
2020. 〈反思機器人的道德擬人主義〉·《歐美研究》·50(2): 179-205.
2019. "The Suberogation Problem for Zhong's Confucian Virtue Theory of Supererogation," *Philosophy East and West* 69(3): 779-784.
2018. "The Normativity of Doxastic Correctness," *American Philosophical Quarterly* 55(4): 379-388.
2018. "Lucky Achievement: Virtue Epistemology on the Value of Knowledge," *Ratio*, 31(3): 303-311.
2016. "Epistemic Normativity as Performance Normativity," *Theoria*, 82(3): 274-284.
2014. "Naturalism and the Space of Reasons in *Mind and World*," *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, 22 (1): 49-62.
2013. "Kant and McDowell on Skepticism and Disjunctivism," in S. Bacin, A. Ferrarin, C. La Rocca & M. Ruffing (eds.) *Kant und die Philosophie in weltbürgerlicher Absicht: Akten des XI. Kant-Kongresses 2010* (Berlin: de Gruyter): 761-770.

### Non-Peer Reviewed Articles

2022. 〈理性及其規範性〉，王一奇（編），《華文哲學百科》。URL=[http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry\\_name=理性及其規範性](http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry_name=理性及其規範性)
2021. 〈心靈態度的規範性〉，王一奇（編），《華文哲學百科》。Retrieved from: [http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry\\_name=心靈態度的規範性](http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry_name=心靈態度的規範性)
2021. 〈恰當態度的價值理論〉，王一奇（編），《華文哲學百科》。Retrieved from: [http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry\\_name=恰當態度的價值理論](http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry_name=恰當態度的價值理論)
2021. 〈精神病症的妄想是什麼？〉（2021年11月30日），《立場新聞》。Retrieved from: <https://www.thestandnews.com/philosophy/%E7%B2%BE%E7%A5%9E%E7%97%85%E7%97%87%E7%9A%84%E5%A6%84%E6%83%B3%E6%98%AF%E4%BB%80%E9%BA%BC>.
2019. 〈「我可以相信什麼？」—信念倫理簡介〉（2019年12月26日），《立場新聞》。Retrieved from <https://www.thestandnews.com/philosophy/%E6%88%91%E5%8F%AF%E4%BB%A5%E7%9B%B8%E4%BF%A1%E4%BB%80%E9%BA%BC-%E4%BF%A1%E5%BF%B5%E5%80%AB%E7%90%86%E7%B0%A1%E4%BB%8B>.
2019. 〈道德上，有些事情人可以做，但機器人不行〉，沃草烙哲學（編），《思辨決定你的未來：沃草烙哲學讓你腦洞大開的25個思想實驗》。台北：究竟。
2018. 〈知識的價值〉，王一奇（編），《華文哲學百科》。（2019 版本）。Retrieved from [http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry\\_name=知識的價值](http://mephilosophy.ccu.edu.tw/entry.php?entry_name=知識的價值)
2018. 〈道德上，有些事情人可以做，但機器人不行〉（2018年2月27日），沃草烙哲學（編），《聯合報》。Retrieved from <https://opinion.udn.com/opinion/story/6685/3002500>
2017. 〈評謝世民編《理由轉向：規範性之哲學研究》〉，《東吳哲學學報》，36:133-144。

### GRANTS

2024-2028. Research Grant: "Facing the Demographic Crisis of Declining Birthrate: On the

Voting Rights of Young and Future Generations” (113-2423-H-194-001-MY5), NT\$ 3,457,000, National Science and Technology Council, Taiwan.

2021-2024. Research Grant: “Irrationality and the Normativity of Rationality” (110-2410-H-194-081-MY3), NT\$ 1,577,000, Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan.

2019. RIHSS Summer Visit Scholar: “Parents’ Voting for their Children: A Philosophical Investigation”.

2018. RIHSS Summer Visit Scholar: “The Moral Relations between AI Robots and Humans: An Application of P. F. Strawson’s Theory of Moral Responsibility” (107-2420-H-002-007-MY3-V10701), NT\$21,500, Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan.

2018-2021. Research Grant: “The Normativity of Mental States: Reason and Value” (107-2410-H-194-091-MY3), NT\$1,312,000, Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan.

2017-2018. Research Grant: “The Normativity of Belief” (106-2410-H-194 -083), NT\$531,000, Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan.

## AWARDS

2022. 國科會吳大猷先生紀念獎

2020. 中央研究院青年學者著作獎.

2018. 中正大學青年學者獎.

2014-2015. Royal Institute of Philosophy Bursary, £3000.

2011-2014. Vice-Chancellor’s PhD Scholarship & University Bursary Award, University of Southampton, £19000/yr.

2011-2012. Academia Sinica Fellowships for Doctoral Candidates in the Humanities and Social Sciences, (Declined).

2008-2010. The Studying Abroad Scholarship from the Ministry of Education, Taiwan.

2007. The second prize of Master’s Thesis Award from the Taiwan Philosophical Association.

## PRESENTATIONS

“Demeny Voting and the ‘One Person, One Vote’ Principle” at the 31<sup>st</sup> World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Soongsil University, July 7-12, 2024.

“Belief as Emotion: An Affective Account of Belief’s Aim” at the CCPEA 2023: Contemporary Conference on Philosophy in East Asia, Malaysia , December 8-10 2023; at the Epistemic and Practical Normativity Workshop, University of Seville, February 18-23 2024.

“Belief, Emotion, and Faith: Replacing the Truth Aim of Belief” at the 2022 Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, December 16-17 2022.

“Rationality and the Norm of Belief,” 「歐美哲學的對話：理性與規範性」, Tunghai University, Taichung, November 11, 2022.

“A Norm of Belief for Pragmatism” at the 2021 Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, December 13-18 2021.

“Can Substantive Rationality Explain Structural Rationality?” at the 2020 Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, December 19-20 2020.

“The Right to Unjustified Belief: On Epistemic Peer Disagreement,” at the 2019 Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, November 9-10 2019.

“A Game-Theoretic Defense of Confucianism,” at the ISCP 21st International Conference on Chinese Philosophy, University of Berne, July 2-5 2019.

- “Emotions, Virtues, and Evaluative Knowledge,” at the 6 Dao & De Conference, Chinese Cultural University, May 31, 2019; at the 2019 Workshop on Interdisciplinary Philosophy, National Yang Ming University, June 5-6, 2019.
- “Robot Paternalism and Human-Relative Reason: On Robots Being Moral Agents,” at the Interdisciplinary Conference on the Challenges of AI in Europe and America, Academia Sinica, May 9-10, 2019; at International Conference of Beyond Humanism: Artificial Intelligence, Information, and Posthumanism, Korean Institute of Advanced Study, December 17 2019.
- “The Limits of Robots as Moral Agents,” at the 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Applied Ethics, Kyoto University, December 15-16, 2018.
- “‘Don’t Save Me, Let Me Die!’: On the Relation between Robots and Humans,” at the Interdisciplinary Workshop on Robots & AI in Society, West Sydney University, November 8-9, 2018; at the AI & Philosophy Workshop, Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica, November 16-17, 2018.
- “Locating the Wrong Kind of Reason Problem,” at the Future of Normativity conference, University of Kent, June 28-30, 2018; at the 4<sup>th</sup> Conference on Contemporary Philosophy in East Asia, National Chengchi University, August 9-11, 2018.
- “Should We Produce Moral Robots?,” at the AI & Philosophy Workshop, Ministry of Technology and Science, Taiwan, December 25, 2017.
- “On the Wrong Kind of Reason Problem,” at Graduate Institute of Philosophy, National Tsinghua University, November 15, 2017; at the Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, November 18-19, 2017.
- “What is a Good Human? Naturalism or Normativism,” at the 20<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the International Society for Chinese Philosophy, Nanyang Technology University, July 4-7, 2017.
- “Evidentialism and Doxastic Correctness,” at the Second Workshop of Normativity and Reason, National Chung Cheng University, March 3, 2017.
- “A Case of Permissible Wrongdoing,” at the Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, November 5-6, 2016.
- “Human Goodness: An Ameliorative Approach,” Summer School: What Makes Us Human? Philosophical and Religious Perspectives in China and the West, Central European University, July 4-15, 2016.
- “Virtue Epistemology, the Gettier Problem, and the Value of Knowledge,” Soochow University, May 11, 2016; National Yang Ming University, October 3, 2016.
- “The Value of Knowledge: between Socrates and Confucius,” Tunghai University, Taichung, March 15, 2016.
- “From the Epistemic Point of View: How Not to Be an Epistemic Teleologist,” at Understanding Value IV, University of Sheffield, July 30, 2015.
- “The Epistemic Value of True Belief,” at the British Postgraduate Philosophy Association Conference, University of Leeds, September 9, 2014.
- “How Virtue Epistemology Solves the Swamping Problem?” at the British Postgraduate Philosophical Association Masterclass: Epistemic Values and Intellectual Virtues, University of Edinburgh, June 11, 2014.
- “Kant, Hegel, Aristotle: On McDowell’s Criticism of Dualisms in Modern Philosophy,” at the School of Philosophy, Wuhan University, December 5, 2010.
- “A Relaxation from Scientism? A Diagnosis of McDowell’s Naturalism,” at the Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, October 24, 2010.

“On Mou Tsung-san’s Interpretation of Kant: Things-in-themselves and Intellectual Intuition,” at the Summer International Center for Chinese and Comparative Philosophy and The Association of Chinese Philosophers in America Conference, Renmin University of China, July 11, 2010.

“Kant and McDowell on Skepticism and Disjunctivism,” at the XI International Kant Congress, University of Pisa, May 22, 2010.

“Kant and Mou Tsung-san on Things-in-themselves and Intellectual Intuition,” at the Annual Meeting of Taiwan Philosophical Association, October 21, 2007.

## SERVICES

Journal Referee, *Philosophers’ Imprints; Analysis; Synthesis; Erkenntnis; Episteme*, 東吳哲學學報; 歐美研究; 哲學與文化; 人文及社會科學集刊.

審查委員, 國立中正大學人類研究倫理中心倫理審查委員會, August 2021-.

執行秘書, 台灣哲學學會, 2016-2017.

Chair of the Organising Committee, *The British Philosophy Postgraduate Association Annual Conference & Careers Day*, University of Southampton, 23<sup>rd</sup>-25<sup>th</sup> June 2015.

Co-Organiser, *The British Philosophy Postgraduate Association Masterclass*, University of Edinburgh, 11<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> June 2014.

Postgraduate Research Assistant, *Southampton Feedback Champions*, LLAS Centre and CITE of University of Southampton, February 2014-January 2015.

Assistant Editor, *Heidegger, Authenticity and the Self*, Denis McManus (ed.), Routledge: 2015.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### Graduate Level

Lecturer, National Chung Cheng University, 2016-

PHIL7551 Ethics in Finance and Economics; PHIL5110 Basic Issues in Philosophy; PHIL6273 The Normativity of Mental States; PHIL6279 Irrational Beliefs; PHIL6245 Value and Valuing; PHIL6256 Emotions; PHIL6278 the Normativity of Rationality

### Undergraduate Level

Lecturer, National Chung Cheng University, 2016-

FINA3173/PHIL2651 Ethics in Finance; PHIL1011/1012 Introduction to Philosophy; PHIL2010 Philosophical Writing; PHIL2200 Epistemology; PHIL3100 Metaphysics; PHIL3210 The Ethics of Belief; PHIL3318 Rationality & Irrationality; PHIL4315 Emotions; PHIL4905 Epistemology in Chinese Philosophy; PHIL4910 British Ethical Intuitionism

Tutor (leading tutorials, marking essays), University of Southampton, 2012-2015:

PHIL1002 Knowledge & Mind (Descartes’ Meditations); PHIL1005 Ethics .